



## **WELCOME TO LEVEL B1**

### **Topics covered in this level**

- Past Continuous
- Present Perfect Continuous
- Past Simple x Present Perfect
- Second Conditional
- Modal Verbs: must/mustn't
- Modal Verbs (possibility): might, may, will
- Phrasal Verbs
- Adverbs
- Broader range of intensifiers such as "too" and "enough"
- Neither/Either/So
- Reported Speech
- Be Able To/Can/Manage To
- Be Allowed To and Be Supposed To
- Although/In spite of/Despite

In this PDF we will cover "**Phrasal Verbs**"



## Phrasal Verbs (part 1)

**Phrasal verbs** are verbs that pair with **prepositions** or **particles** to create unique, specific meanings. These are largely idiomatic, which means that they don't make literal sense according to their individual parts. For example:

- "I can't believe that you're **giving up!**"
- "The plane **took off** an hour late."
- "He has been **looking after** his mother."
- "Stop **picking on** your brother!"

### MOST COMMON PHRASAL VERBS

#### **GO ON = happen**

- What's going on?
- There's a class going on at the moment.
- What went on last night?

#### **PICK UP = get something or someone from a place**

- I picked up my brother from the airport.
- Please pick up some bread.
- Would you come and pick me up from work tonight?

#### **COME BACK = return to a place (the speaker is in that place)**

- She came back around 10pm last night.
- When will you come back from France?
- Please come back! It's boring here without you.



## Phrasal Verbs (part 1)

### **COME UP WITH = produce an idea**

- Julie came up with a great idea.
- He came up with an answer to the question very quickly.
- Can you come up with a better solution?

### **GO BACK = return to a place (the speaker isn't in that place)**

- He finished his work and went back to his flat.
- When is she planning to go back to Japan?
- I'll go back to the library later.

### **FIND OUT = get information**

- Can you find out what time the restaurant opens?
- I found out that we need to submit our essays next Tuesday.
- I don't know what the weather forecast is for tomorrow, but I'll find out.

### **COME OUT = appear from a place**

- She came out of the kitchen.
- He went to the cafe and came out with a coffee.
- Please come out of the bedroom.

### **GO OUT = go to an event / restaurant / pub / party**

- Let's go out for dinner.
- You're going out a lot these days.
- We should go out more.





## Phrasal Verbs (part 1)

### **POINT OUT = show / mention**

- She pointed out the beautiful paintings on the walls.
- Please point out to the students that they must attend all the lectures.
- 'We'll miss the bus if we don't hurry', he pointed out.

### **GROW UP = become an adult**

- I grew up in Scotland.
- My children are growing up too fast!
- When will he grow up?

### **SET UP = create / arrange**

- I need to set up a new bank account.
- She's decided to set up her own company.
- I set up some language classes at the school.

### **TURN OUT = in the end we discover**

- The maid turned out to have stolen the money.
- He turned out to be a friend of Alex's.
- The party turned out to be a big success.

### **GET OUT = leave a room / building / car**

- I need to get out of the house!
- She got out of the car and went into the shop.
- Get out! There's a fire in the kitchen!



## Phrasal Verbs

Put in the correct phrasal verb (choose from the Phrasal Verbs list)

- 1 Can you \_\_\_\_\_ (think of an idea) a better idea?
- 2 She \_\_\_\_\_ (showed / mentioned) that the stops would be closed.
- 3 I \_\_\_\_\_ (went to an event) for dinner with my husband last night.
- 4 Where did you \_\_\_\_\_ (become an adult)?
- 5 I'd love to \_\_\_\_\_ (arrange / create) my own business.
- 6 I really want to \_\_\_\_\_ (leave a building) of this office and go for a walk.
- 7 Could you \_\_\_\_\_ (get information) what time we need to arrive?
- 8 What time did you \_\_\_\_\_ (return to a place where the speaker is) last night?
- 9 He \_\_\_\_\_ (went to an event) a lot at the weekend, so he's tired today.
- 10 Can we \_\_\_\_\_ (arrange / create) a meeting next week?
- 11 He \_\_\_\_\_ (returned to a place where the speaker is) before I left.
- 12 He \_\_\_\_\_ (thought of an idea) a solution.





## Phrasal Verbs (part 2)

### **GIVE UP = stop having or doing**

- She pointed out the beautiful paintings on the walls.
- I had to give up coffee when I was ill.
- He gave up chocolate for a month.

### **MAKE UP = be the parts that form something (often used in the passive with 'of')**

- Women make up 46% of the employees here.
- This class is made up entirely of boys.
- People who can speak English make up a quarter of the world's population.

### **END UP = finally do or be something, especially when you don't expect it**

- We ended up going back home because it was raining so hard.
- They ended up passing the last exam, even though they failed all the other exams.
- Be careful! You'll end up without a job if you are rude to your boss.

### **GET BACK = arrive somewhere again, especially your home (+ to + place)**

- She got back to Paris last night.
- What time did you get back yesterday?
- We got back very late because the train was delayed.





## Phrasal Verbs (part 1)

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### **COME OUT = appear from a place**

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- Let's go out for dinner.
- You're going out a lot these days.
- We should go out more.



## Phrasal Verbs (part 2)

### **LOOK UP = raise your eyes**

- She looked up from her computer and asked a question.
- I called his name, but he didn't look up.
- John looked up from his book when Julie came in.

### **FIGURE OUT = think about until you understand / plan (more common in USA)**

- Let's figure out how we can get to London very early in the morning.
- She couldn't figure out why he had left.
- He finally figured out that the cat must have broken the plate.

### **SIT DOWN = change from standing to sitting**

- Do please sit down.
- She sat down and took out her book.
- The children sat down in rows and crossed their legs.

### **GET UP = change from lying or sitting to standing (more casual than 'stand up')**

- She got up when we arrived (= she was sitting and she stood up).
- I don't want to get up. It's so comfortable sitting here.
- What are you doing on the floor? Get up!





## Phrasal Verbs (part 2)

### **TAKE OUT = remove from a container (+ of before a noun)**

- She took the letter out of the envelope.
- I'll take the sweets out of the box and put them under the Christmas tree now.
- He took his clothes out of the suitcase and put them away in the wardrobe.

### **COME ON = we say this to encourage someone to go faster or try harder**

- Come on! You're going to be left behind.
- Come on, don't worry. It's all going to be fine.
- She kept telling me to come on, but I was already going as fast as I could.

### **GO DOWN = move to a lower place (+ to + place)**

- She started to go down the stairs.
- We went down to the cafe and bought some coffee.
- Let's go down to the cellar and see if we can find those books.

### **SHOW UP = arrive at or come to an event / meeting (especially if there's something surprising)**

- We all went to the party, but Lucy didn't show up.
- He showed up at the meeting two hours late. Julie was very angry.
- I wonder if John's going to show up today. He didn't come last time.





## Phrasal Verbs (part 2)

### **TAKE OFF = remove clothes or jewelry**

- I took off my coat because it was very hot.
- She always takes off all her rings before she goes to bed.
- Is it okay to take off my shoes?

### **WORK OUT = think about until you understand / plan (more common in UK)**

- We need to work out how to get to the wedding.
- She couldn't work out how the bird had got into the living room.
- I don't know why the car won't start but I'll work it out.

### **GO DOWN = move to a lower place (+ to + place)**

- She started to go down the stairs.
- We went down to the cafe and bought some coffee.
- Let's go down to the cellar and see if we can find those books.

### **STAND UP = change from lying or sitting to standing (less casual than 'get up')**

- Please stand up when the queen comes in.
- She finished her coffee, stood up, and left the restaurant.
- He stood up to let an old man have his seat.





## EXERCISE

### Phrasal Verbs (part 2)

Put in the correct phrasal verb (choose from the 'Phrasal Verbs 2 list')

1 David \_\_\_\_\_ (removed clothes or jewelry) his gloves and put them in his pocket.

2 John \_\_\_\_\_ (changed from lying or sitting to standing - not casual) and left the room without a word.

3 What time did John \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive somewhere again) yesterday?

4 Please \_\_\_\_\_ (I am encouraging the other person to go faster or try harder)! We're already miles behind the others.

5 She \_\_\_\_\_ (raised her eyes) from her laptop and smiled.





## EXERCISE

### Phrasal Verbs (part 2)

Put in the correct phrasal verb (choose from the 'Phrasal Verbs 2 list')

6 She \_\_\_\_\_ (stopped having or doing) coffee last year but she was so grumpy that she started drinking it again.

7 You should \_\_\_\_\_ (remove clothes or jewelry) your hat inside.

8 He didn't even \_\_\_\_\_ (raise his eyes) when she came in. So rude!

9 We \_\_\_\_\_ (are moving to a lower place) to the beach now. Would you like to come?





## **ANSWER KEY PHRASAL VERBS**

### **PART 1**

- 1 COME UP WITH
- 2 POINTED OUT
- 3 WENT OUT
- 4 GROW UP
- 5 SET UP
- 6 GET OUT
- 7 FIND OUT
- 8 COME BACK
- 9 WENT OUT
- 10 SET UP
- 11 GOT BACK
- 12 CAME UP WITH

### **PART 2**

- 1 **TOOK OF**
- 2 **STOOD UP**
- 3 **SHOWED UP**
- 4 **COME ON**
- 5 **LOOKED UP**
- 6 **GAVE UP**
- 7 **TAKE OFF**
- 8 **LOOK UP**
- 9 **ARE GOING DOWN**

